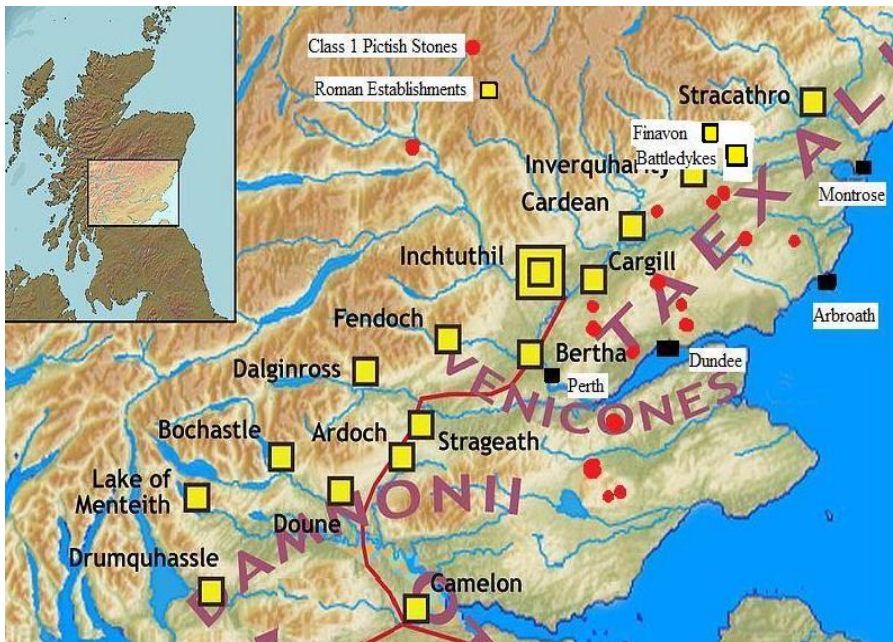
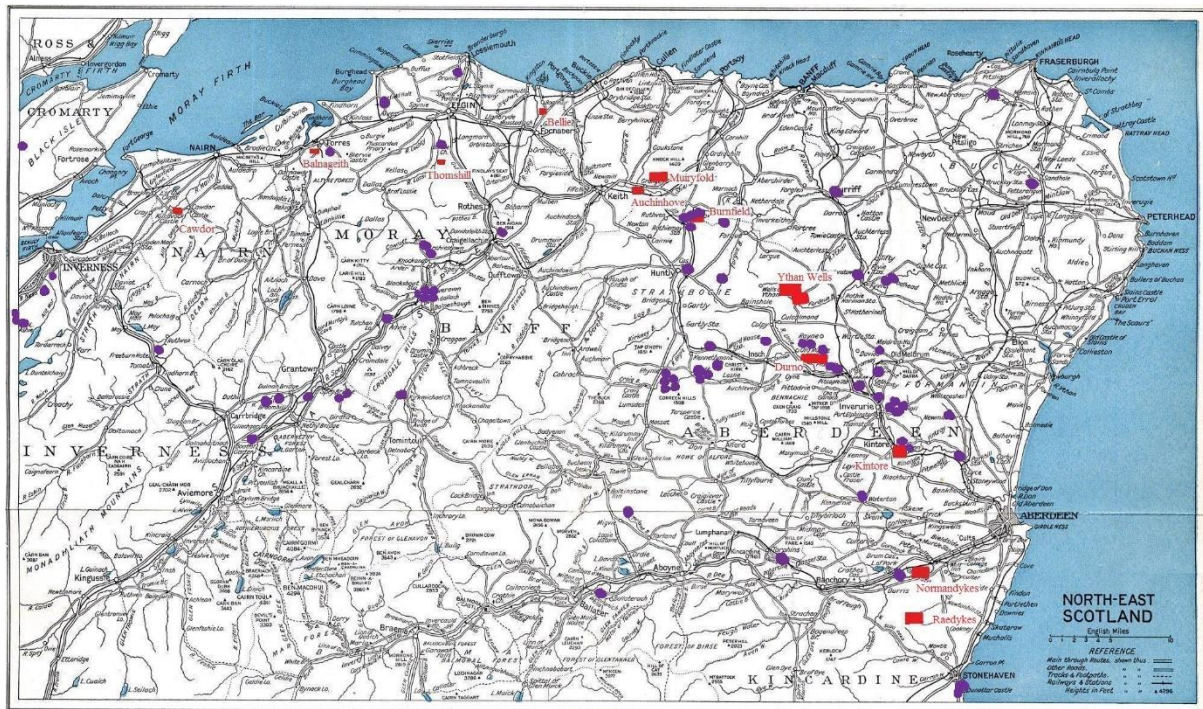


Appendix D Pictish Stones near Roman Establishments

The web page “The Start Point of Pictish-Mithraism” outlines the extension of the Roman Empire into what we now know as Scotland. This encompassed the Pictland geography which had a Severan presence around 210 CE.



Gask Ridge and nearby↑



From the Mouth to near Inverness↑

Gask Ridge and nearby

These are the Symbols on Stones in the vicinity of three locations of Roman Camps along the Gask Ridge and the so-called Glen Blockers forts.

The number of Pictish-Mithraism Symbols (as identified in the web page “Mithraic Symbols”) in the vicinity of:- **Strageath** = 7; **Cargill & Bertha** = 12; **Battledykes, Inverquharity & Cardean** = 15.

The list of the Symbols on each of the Stones in this geography is:-

Vicinity of Battledykes, Inverquharity & Cardean -

Aberlemno - Serpent, Z Rod & DD, Mirror, Comb.

Aberlemno Flemington Farm - Horse-shoe, Pictish Beast.

Bruceston - Horse-shoe, Pictish Beast.

Dunnichen - Flower, Z Rod & DD, Mirror, Comb.

Kinblethmont - V Rod & Crescent, Mirror, Comb, Rayed Disc / Spoked Wheel.

Vicinity of Cargill & Bertha -

Cargill - Notched Rectangle.

Collace - Pictish Beast, Mirror, Comb, Tuning Fork.

Keillor - Wolf, Z Rod & DD, Mirror, Comb.

Linlathen - Pictish Beast.

Longforan - Double Disc.

Strathmartine - V Rod & Crescent, Pictish Beast.

Vicinity of Strageath -

Abdie - V Rod & Crescent, Triple Disc, Mirror.

Strathmiglo - Tuning Fork, Deer's Head.

Westfield, Falkland - Double Disc, Mirror Case, Notched Rectangle.

The data and analysis on the next page highlighted which Symbol Objects were **more** or **less** than a benchmark in the geography of the Gask Ridge and nearby. These are discussed in the web page “The Start Point of Pictish-Mithraism”.

Column Σ No. records the total, by object, for each of the Pictish-Mithraism Symbols (on Class 1 and Class 2 Stones) in "Mithraic Symbols".

Column **B No.** records, by object, the Pictish-Mithraism Symbols on Class 1 Stones in the geographic area covered by the above map extract.

Column $\% \text{ B} / \Sigma$ is the percentage, by object, of each symbol in the area versus its total recorded in "Mithraic Symbols".

P-M Symbol Objects	Σ No.	B No.	$\% \text{ B} / \Sigma$
V Rod & Crescent	90	3	3.3
Mirror	62	6	9.7
Z Rod & Double Disc (DD)	56	3	26.8
Pictish Beast	51	5	9.8
Comb	40	5	12.5
Mirror Case	19	1	5.3
Double Disc	18	1	5.6
Horse-shoe	18	2	11.1
Tuning Fork	11	2	18.2
Triple Disc	9	1	11.1
Triple Disc and bar	6	1	16.7
Serpent	10	1	10.0
Notched Rectangle	16	2	12.5
Rayed Disc / Spoked Wheel	3	1	33.3
Total for above Symbols	409	34	8.3

← benchmark

Those highlighted are more than 25% **higher** or **lower** than the benchmark.

Non P-M Carvings	No.
Flower	1
Wolf	1
Deer's Head	1

Muiryfold to Kintore

These are the Symbols on Stones in the vicinity of four locations of Roman Camps between Muiryfold and Kintore.

The number of Pictish-Mithraism Symbols (as identified in the web page “Mithraic Symbols”) in the vicinity of:- **Ythan Wells** (aka Glenmailen) = 5; **Muiryfold, Auchinhove and Burnfield** = 13; **Kintore** = 23; **Durno** = 46.

The list of the Symbols on each of the Stones in this geography is:-

Vicinity of Muiryfold, Auchinhove and Burnfield -

Huntly - Horse-shoe, Double Disc.

Tillytarmont - Bird, Mirror (2), Mirror Case, V Rod & Crescent (2), Z Rod & DD (2), Eagle, Pictish Beast, Serpent & Z Rod, Horse-shoe, Comb.

Vicinity of Ythan Wells (aka Glenmailen) -

Fyvie - V Rod & Crescent, Mirror, Pictish Beast, Z Rod & DD, Eagle.

Leys of Dummies - Z Rod & DD.

Vicinity of Durno -

Ardlair, Kennethmont - Pictish Beast, Tuning Fork, Mirror.

Bourtie - V Rod & Crescent, Z Rod & DD, Mirror, Comb.

Brandsbutt - V Rod & Crescent, Serpent & Z Rod.

Clatt - Triple Disc & Bar, Z Rod & DD (2), Mirror, Pictish Beast, Horse-shoe (2).

Daviot - V Rod & Crescent, Crescent, Mirror, Comb.

Drimmies - Ogee, Mirror, Comb.

Logie Elphinstone - V Rod & Crescent, Z Rod & DD, Pictish Beast.

Nether Corskie - Mirror, Mirror Case, Comb.

Newbigging - Rectangle, Wolf, Mirror, Comb.

Newton House - Notched DD, Serpent & Z Rod, Mirror.

Newton of Lewesk - Mirror Case, Double Crescent.

Picardy - Z Rod & DD, Serpent & Z Rod, Mirror.

Rhynie - Pictish Beast (2), Z Rod & DD, Fish, Man, V Rod & Crescent, Mirror, Comb (2), Beast's Head.

Wantonwells - Z Rod & DD.

Vicinity of Kintore -

Broomend of Critchie - Pictish Beast, V Rod & Crescent.

Cairnton - V Rod & Crescent, Triple Disc.

Dyce - Pictish Beast, Z Rod & DD.

Inverurie - V Rod & Crescent, Mirror Case (2), Serpent & Straight Rod, Z Rod & DD, Horse-shoe, Horse.

Keith Hall - Z Rod & DD, Fish, Mirror, Comb.

Kinellar - Decorated Disc, V Rod & Crescent.

Kintore (Churchyard) - Salmon, Triple Disc & Bar, V Rod & Crescent, Pictish Beast.

Kintore (Castle Hill) - Z Rod & DD, Double Crescent, Tuning Fork, Pictish Beast, Mirror.

Kintore (No 4) - Concentric Square, Pictish Beast.

The data and analysis on this page highlighted which Symbol Objects were **more** or **less** than a benchmark in the geography of Muiryfield to Kintore. These are discussed in the web page “The Start Point of Pictish-Mithraism”.

Column Σ **No.** records the total, by object, for each of the Pictish-Mithraism Symbols (on Class 1 and Class 2 Stones) in - "Mithraic Symbols".

Column **A No.** records, by object, the Pictish-Mithraism Symbols on Class 1 Stones in the geographic area covered by the above map extract.

Column $\% A / \Sigma$ is the percentage, by object, of each symbol in the area versus its total recorded in the "Mithraic Symbols".

P-M Symbol Objects	Σ No.	A No.	$\% A / \Sigma$
V Rod & Crescent	90	13	14.4
Mirror	62	15	24.2
Z Rod & Double Disc (DD)	56	15	26.8
Pictish Beast	51	12	23.5
Comb	40	9	22.5
Mirror Case	19	5	26.3
Double Disc	18	1	5.6
Horse-shoe	18	5	27.8
Serpent & Z Rod	11	4	36.4
Tuning Fork	11	2	18.2
Triple Disc	9	1	11.1
Crescent (alone)	7	1	14.3
Triple Disc & Bar	6	2	33.3
Serpent & Straight Rod	3	1	33.3
Notched Double Disc	1	1	100.0
Total for above Symbols	402	87	21.6

Those highlighted are more than 25% **higher** or **lower** than the benchmark.

Non P-M Carvings	No.	Non P-M Carvings	No.
Eagle	2	Beast's Head	1
Fish	2	Bird	1
Double Crescent	2	Rectangle	1
Salmon	1	Concentric Square	1
Man	1	Ogee	1
Horse	1	Decorated Disc	1
Wolf	1		